



RFID Protocols

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RFID= HW + SW and applications

RFID systems: not only hardware, not only software

Hw = car Sw = driver

Applications: many, in many areas. RFID systems are most useful in managing of many objects



RFID recall

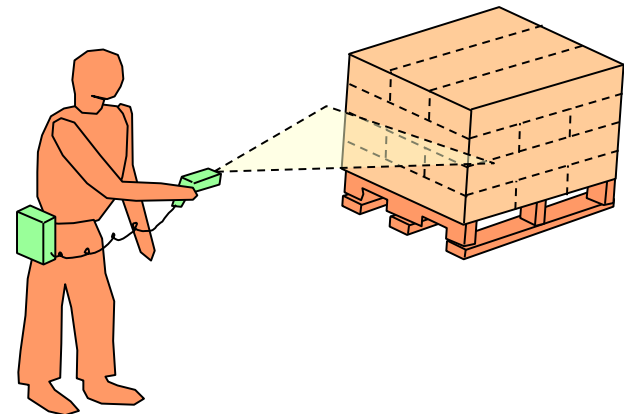
- RFID = Radio Frequency IDentification.
- An ADC (Automated Data Collection) technology that:
 - uses radio-frequency waves to transfer data between a reader and a movable item to identify, categorize, track...
 - Is fast and does not require physical sight or contact between reader/scanner and the tagged item.
 - Performs the operation using low cost components.
 - Attempts to provide unique identification and backend integration that allows for wide range of applications.
- Other ADC technologies: Bar codes, OCR



Applications

- **Manufacturing and Processing**
 - Inventory and production process monitoring
 - Warehouse order fulfillment
- **Supply Chain Management**
 - **Inventory tracking systems**
 - **Logistics management**
- **Retail**
 - **Inventory control and customer insight**
 - **Auto checkout with reverse logistics**
- **Security**
 - **Access control**
 - **Counterfeiting and Theft control/prevention**
- **Location Tracking**

Specific sample applications





Protocols classification

Problems to be solved by protocols:

- tags collision
- tags identification
- missing tags
- information collection
- multireader collision

and others



System performance

What do we want? Fastest possible systems!

Fast(est) protocols that exploit the hardware and the specific problem/environment features: fast systems = happy customers

Example: theft control or auto checkout